

## Holt County Sentinel.

### FARM AND HOUSE.

For the SENTINEL.  
Attention, Farmers and Apianists.  
It is a well known fact, to every person of experience, or any knowledge whatever, in bee culture, that the bee moth is the most formidable enemy of the honey bee. In this country its ravages have become so fatal, that the majority of cultivators have abandoned bee keeping in despair; while most of the contrivances devised against it, in the shape of patent bee hives, have proved worthless, and not a few have aided its nefarious designs. According to the Patent Office Report of 1853, there had been improvements in bee hives, to keep out the moth or miller, to the immense number of 9,200; but still the moth disturbs and destroys the bee. Thus we see that great men and great minds have been engaged in trying to secure the bee from the ravages of the moth. But it is not alone in our day and country, that the bee has suffered from the moth, for the bee moth (*Pinea Mellonella*) is chronicled in the classical page of Aristotle, Virgil, Columello and other ancient authors, as the first the greatest and most fatal enemy of the honey bee.

The moth is of a dark greyish color, and there are two broods of them produced during the year. Those who have closely studied their habits are aware that the first brood begins to appear about the middle of April and up to the middle of May; and the second during the month of August. They are seldom seen on the wing until towards dark, when they may be seen hovering about the bee hive, endeavoring to gain an entrance. The bees, in the meantime, having an instinctive knowledge that their worst enemy is about, guard the entrance of the hive against their intrusion, and may be seen acting as vigilant sentinels, performing continual rounds near this important post. The moths are more than aware of the guards and sentinels placed around the hives, and hence in their predatory excursions always assail the weak hives, or where there are few or no sentinels on the watch. "She will," says a learned author, "pass by other colonies to get at a queenless one, as if aware that she will find it in the best condition for developing her young." And thus the strongest colonies are the safest from attack, while the weaker fall a prey to her ravages. Doubtless many of you have seen and noticed this time and again in your apiaries.

There is no congeniality between two enemies so destructive and deadly to each other as the bee and the moth. They are known as enemies to each other. In short, the moth dislikes the bee as much as the bee dislikes the moth, and when the moth enters a bee hive, a conflict at once ensues; one or the other is overcome and subjugated by the superior power of the other. Thus we at once see that the moth never enters a bee hive for the purpose of making a home with the bee, or living with the bee. No, far from it. The moth enters the bee hive, like the thief enters the abode of his victim, to seize, plunder, and rob the bee of its faithful labor and winter store. Thus we arrive at the sequel, the object of this contribution. And now it is only necessary for the apianist to offer the same inducements to the moth that the bee offers, to deposit her eggs in some other place than the hives, and her fear of the bees will insure them from her ravages. It was a knowledge of this fact, that induced Quimby and Langstroth, two of the most successful apianists in the world, to pronounce all patent bee hives a failure in this one object, even after they had patented hives after hives, improvement after improvement, all failed to keep the moth from the bee entirely and exclusively. And after all the efforts, long researches, experiments and a catalogue of inventions to attain this one object, we are pleased to learn beyond a doubt that one, an apianist in East Pennsylvania, has been able like the mathematician in the streets of that ancient city, to proclaim aloud to the world, "Eureka, Eureka!" Have found it! I have found it, viz: a bee moth trap. The trap is so constructed that it offers much greater inducements for the des-

trover to enter it and deposit her eggs, than is afforded by the bee hive. There it finds no bees to obstruct its progress; no mail clad warriors, with poisoned lances, in ambush waiting for its destruction. But its habits have been studied, and an abode provided for it, far better and more suitable to its taste, than the hive swarming with its natural enemies. The success of the trap is perfect, as any one can see on examining one of them at the proper season, when thousands, yes, millions of maggots, the offspring of the moth, are found thronging its apartments, where they can be destroyed with great facility. One or two traps among fifty or a hundred hives, are sufficient for their complete protection. The universal attention of bee growers is called to this most useful invention, which affords the only safe guard for the bee in the known world.

CITIZEN.  
[A model of said trap can be seen and examined at this office by those who may desire to see it.—Ed.]

#### Repairing Roads.

Among the burdens thrown upon the population of rural districts is the yearly or semi-yearly repairing of roads or highways. It is a work in which all farmers are interested, as well as the strangers who may have occasion to pass through the country. Each year the pathmaster is around with a book in which the name of each owner or occupant of land is inserted, and against that name is placed a certain amount of work to be done on the highway. This is as it should be. Roads ought to be repaired; but the way the work is generally done results in little improvement to the roads, and in correspondingly small benefit to those from whom the labor is exacted or the public at large. The customary method of repairing is to plow along the sides of the roadway and scrape the loosened soil upon it, thus making a pike composed of equal parts of loam and sod. During the dry weather of summer and early autumn, this process answers very well, but when the wet months of autumn, winter, and spring prevail, the roadway is little else than a sea of mud. Now, it so happens that during the spring and fall months the roads are much more used than at any other season, except it be in winter when sleighing is good. Hence, when good roads are wanted, they are not to be had; but when not in much demand they are comparatively good. This is, perhaps, in a measure, unavoidable, but were the labor expended on roads judiciously applied each year, they would be in a much better condition for use than they can be while the common method of repairing them is adhered to. To make a good roadway—one that cannot be converted into a quagmire with every considerable fall of rain—the surface earth or loam should be removed from, not piled up or piled upon it. This would leave, in most cases, a hard foundation, and, with the sides of the roadbed properly trenched, the rainy months of autumn and spring would have but comparatively little influence upon it. The surface earth or loam could be readily deposited in low places on adjoining farms or thrown upon the banks along the highway. This would, as a road-making process, be rather slow, but pursued for a few years, the results would be comparatively good roads at a greatly reduced annual expense to those upon whom their repair and keeping up devolves.—[Moore's Rural New Yorker.]

TAKE CARE OF YOUR LAMBS.—The tenderest grass is best for lambs: Hence old pastures that have lain idle a week or two, are usually selected. In separating lambs, these pastures should be kept for them, especially if they have been accustomed to be in them. This makes them more familiar and satisfied. The sheep must not be within call of the lambs; and the fence must be tight so as to bar all egress. A little salt, with a pinch of oat meal, may be given them daily. This will make them more contented, and enable them to grow and become strong. Especially should this be done if the pasture fails, and when the season is advanced. Shelter is as necessary as food to their improvement and health. Be careful of your lambs in the late cold rains. Acustom them to shelter, and pet them. This, in connection with good feed, will pay good interest in wool, as well as in carcass and propagation. It is, indeed the secret of success.—[Rural World.]

FARMER'S PUDDING.—Three cups of butter milk, half a cup of butter, a teaspoonful of soda, a little salt, and flour enough to make a stiff batter. Have ready some dried apples stewed; butter a large basin, and put a layer of apples, then another layer of batter and so on until the dish is full. Set it into a kettle of boiling water, and steam it an hour and a half. The addition of a few raisins is a decided improvement. Serve hot with the following sauce: A cup of melted butter stir in a large spoonful of flour, a cup of sugar, a small nutmeg grated. Stir it over the fire till it becomes the consistency of rich cream.

## Holt County Sentinel.

NEWSPAPER AND

### JOB PRINTING

OFFICE:

OFFICE—In brick block, Northwest corner Public Square.

OREGON, MISSOURI.

WE WOULD RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCE to the public that we are now prepared to execute

PROMPTLY AND WITH NEATNESS.

ALL orders for

### Job Printing!

SUCH AS

PAMPHLETS, PAMPHLETS, PAMPHLETS,

POSTERS, POSTERS, POSTERS,

PROGRAMMES, PROGRAMMES, PROGRAMMES,

CARDS, CARDS, CARDS,

CIRCULARS, CIRCULARS, CIRCULARS,

LETTER HEADS, LETTER HEADS, LETTER HEADS,

&c., &c., &c.,

OUR Facilities for Executing

LEGAL PRINTING,

Of All Kinds

Are not surpassed in this part of the State.

Orders by mail promptly attended to.

ADDRESS

CHAS. W. BOWMAN,

OREGON, MISSOURI.

Respectfully forms the Bulletin of Holt County and the public generally that he is prepared to do Blacksmithing in its various branches, promptly and on reasonable terms.

SHOP—Second building east of City Hotel.

al-ly

## Godley's Lady's Book For 1866.

THE FASHION MAGAZINE OF THE WORLD. LITERATURE, FINE ARTS, FASHIONS. The most magnificent Steel Engravings. Double Fashion Plates. Wood Engravings on every subject that can interest ladies. Crochet knitting, Netting, Embroidery, Articles for the Toilet, for the Parlor, the Boudoir, and the Kitchen. Everything, in fact, to make a complete Lady's Book.

The Ladies' Favorite for Thirty-six Years. No Magazine has been able to compete with it. None attempt it.

GODEY'S RECEIPTS for every department of a household. These alone are worth the price of the book.

MODEL COTTAGES (no other magazine gives them) with diagrams.

DRAWING Lessons for the Young. Another specialty with Godley.

ORIGINAL MUSIC, worth \$3 a year. Other Magazines publish old worn-out music; but the subscribers to Godley get it before music stores.

GAIRDENING FOR LADIES. Another peculiarity with Godley.

Fashions from Messrs. A. T. Stewart & Co., of New York, the millionaires Merchants, appear in Godley, the only magazine that has them.

Ladies' Bonnets. We give more of them in a year than any other Magazine. In fact, the Lady's Book enables every lady to be her own bonnet maker.

MARION HARLAND. Authors of "Auntie," "Hidden Path," "Moss Side," "Nemesis," and "Miriam."

Writes for Godley each month, and for no other Magazine. A new novel by her will be published in 1866. We also retained all our old and favorite contributors.

TERMS OF Godley's Lady's Book for 1866. (From which there can be no deviation.)

The following are the terms of the Lady's Book for 1866:

One copy, one year..... \$3 00  
Two copies, one year..... 5 50  
Three copies, one year..... 7 50  
Four copies, one year..... 10 00  
Five copies, one year, and an extra copy to the person getting up the club, making six copies..... 14 00  
Eight copies, one year and an extra copy to the person getting up the club, making nine copies..... 21 00  
Eleven copies, one year, and an extra copy to the person getting up the club, making twelve copies..... 27 50

All additions to clubs at club rates.

Godley's Lady's Book and Arthur's Home Magazine will be sent each one year, on receipt of \$4 50

We have no club with any other Magazine or newspaper.

The money must all be sent at one time for any of the clubs.

Canada subscribers must send 24 cents additional for each subscriber.

Address L. A. GODEY, N. E. Cor. 6th and Chestnut sts. Philadelphia.

### THE AMERICAN CONFLICT. A History of the Great Rebellion.

BY HORACE GREELLY.

THIS work will be printed on fine paper, and issued in two large double column octavo volumes of 648 pages each, illustrated by Maps, Diagrams of Battle fields, Sieges, Naval Actions, views of places of historical interest, (obtained from official reports in the War and Navy Departments, etc.), together with a large number of fine steel plate Portraits of prominent Generals and other distinguished persons connected with the War, both North and South.

When completed, will contain in moulding one hundred Maps and Diagrams of Battle fields, and cannot fail to take the first rank as a standard history of the American Conflict.

Volume I, covering a period from 1776 to 1862, will present a more comprehensive view of the causes and incidents of the rebellion, tracing the influence of slavery in moulding the opinions of the people, and in shaping the destinies of our country, than any similar work. It will also contain seventy portraits on steel, classified and arranged in appropriate groups, besides other illustrations of much interest.

Volume II, will be published as soon as practicable. In all respects, it will be fully equal to Vol. I. It will contain a valuable copper plate map of the Seat of War, about 28 by 38 inches, engraved expressly for this work, presenting in one view the whole field of Military operations—the rivers, railroads, battle-fields, principal military routes traversed by the large armies, etc.

SUBSCRIBERS TO THE AMERICAN CONFLICT will please observe:

1st. The undersigned hereby guarantee that the volumes to be delivered shall in every respect be equal to the description given on this card, and in the agent's order book; otherwise, subscribers will not be obliged to receive the work.

2d. The work is sold exclusively by subscription, through authorized traveling agents, and in no case can it be obtained in the book stores.

3d. Subscribers are requested to be prepared to take the volumes when presented, thereby avoiding unnecessary delay on the part of the agent.

4th. The work will be furnished to subscribers at the following prices, each volume to be paid for on delivery:

Price per Volume, Regular Edition, \$4 50  
Embossed Cloth, Plain Edge, \$5 00  
Leather, Marbled Edge, \$5 00  
Sprinkled Edge, \$5 00  
Extra fine Library Edition, Half \$6 50  
O. D. CASE & CO., Hartford, Conn., Publishers.  
G. & C. W. SHERWOOD, Chicago.  
L. HUTCHINSON, Agent. n10

## WEED'S HIGHEST PREMIUM Shuttle Sewing Machine

Has only to be Seen and Operated to be Appreciated.

CALL and see for yourself before purchasing. Please bring Sample of various kinds of thread, (such as is usually found at stores,) and various kinds of fabric, which you know the former most popular Sewing Machines either cannot work at all, or, at best, very imperfectly.

SUPERIORITY over any other Machine in the market will be seen at a glance.

1st. It runs easily and rapidly, and is so constructed as to endure all kinds of usage.

2d. No breaking of threads in going over seams.

3d. No imperfect action of the feed at uneven places in the work.

4th. The Weed-stitch catches of itself, and will sew from the finest lace to the heaviest leather, and from 200 cotton to coarse linen thread.

5th. The Weed Machine will do beautiful quilting on the bare wadding, without using any lining, thus leaving it soft as if done by hand.

6th. The variety of fancy work that can be done on the

WEED MACHINE, with so little trouble, makes it equal, if not superior, to six machines combined; for instance it binds, Hems, Tucks and sews on the band at the same time, and in fact the

WEED NO. 2 MACHINE, as before stated, is equivalent to a combination of six ordinary machines.

Orders for machines may be sent through the AMERICAN ADVERTISING AGENCY, 389 Broadway, New York.

Below we give a few prices:—

No. 2 Oil Black Walnut, Ornamented with Hemmer, \$60 00

No. 2 Oil Black Walnut, Half Case, Ornamented, with Hemmer, 65 00

No. 2 Extra Oil Polished Black Walnut, Half Case, Large Table, beautifully Ornamented, 75 00

WEED SEWING MACHINE CO., 506 Broadway, New York.

Demorest's Illustrated Monthly, AND—MME. DEMOREST'S MIRROR OF FASHIONS COMBINED.

A SPLENDID Programme of Literary Novelties, consisting of brilliant and entertaining Stories, Poems, practical receipts, and other valuable household matters, with our usual Mammoth Fashion Plates, for which we possess extraordinary facilities, with over ten dollars' worth of useful and fashionable Full Size Patterns for ladies' and children's dress, and full three dollars worth of Original Music, will be given during the year, together with a constant succession of Literary and Useful Novelties, all to be profusely illustrated with Fine Engravings, presenting the most attractive, entertaining, useful and artistic magazine, in a beautiful style for binding, and the finest monthly now published.

A package of two dollars' worth, full size fashionable patterns, or a large, splendid and artistic parlor steel engraving is presented as a premium to each and every subscriber, whether single or in clubs.

Two copies 1 year.....\$5 50  
Three " ".....7 50  
Five " ".....12 00  
Ten " ".....22 00

Also, a splendid premium with each club, besides the first premium to each subscriber. A club of two, at \$3 each, secures a gold pen, a Dress Elevator, or Mme. Demorest's system of dress cutting to both subscribers, or a beautiful Photographic Album, or Peterson's or Arthur's Magazine for one year.

A club of three, a large Album, or Godley's Magazine for one year.

For a club of eight, Webster's large unabridged Dictionary.

For thirty-five, a Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine, with a Tucking Attachment.

For eighty, a Melodeon.

For one hundred, one of Mason & Ramlin's Cabinet Organs.

For two hundred and seventy, a large Cabinet Organ, or a new Piano.

These terms are more favorable than those offered by any other publication. Single copies of the Magazine mailed free, on receipt of the price. Back numbers as specimens, 10 cents.

The most appropriate and acceptable present would be a year's subscription to this model Magazine.

Address, WM. JENNINGS DEMOREST, 89 Beekman street, New York.

THE NEW NATION. Political, Commercial, Literary, Military, Scientific. An Outspoken, Independent Journal of the day.

The editors of this paper are troubled by no partisan or personal patronage. They write for the American people, and the New Nation has been born out of a conflict between Slavery and Liberty.

Our single avowed policy is, the advocacy of free thought, free speech, free principles, free persons, within the limits of American control or influence.

We shall not hesitate to grapple with authority, when authority is wrong. We shall not fear to denounce knavery in high places.

Incidental to our policy, we claim a distinct national re-formation of the Monroe Doctrine. Absolutely we assert the obligations of our Government to vindicate freedom by securing equal rights to men without distinction of race.

For the discussion of policy and principles, we aim to convince by truth; setting forth no array of names as writers for our journal, we are content to let it speak for itself from week to week.

The following features, however, may be looked for in our columns:

I. An able correspondence from distinguished statesmen of the United States, and Europe upon the topics discussed in the New Nation.

II. Impartial views of men, books, events, theories, and facts.

III. Criticisms of Art, Music, and the Drama.

IV. Financial and commercial reports.

V. Military re-organization.

VI. Free discussion by the people, of popular questions.

The New Nation is published every Saturday, in royal folio form, 16 pages. It is sold by all news dealers at eight cents per copy.

Subscriptions per annum, Three Dollars, in advance.

Advertisements, of unobjectionable character, are inserted at the usual rates.

News dealers are supplied through the American News Company, 121 Nassau street.

All communications should be addressed to the NEW NATION, 84, Liberty street, New York.

## Scrofula, or King's Evil.

Is a constitutional disease, a corruption of the blood, by which this fluid becomes vitiated, weak, and poor. Being in the circulation, it pervades the whole body, and may burst out in disease on any part of it. No organ is free from its attacks, not is there one which it does not destroy. The scrofulous taint is variously caused by mercurial disease, low living, disordered or unwholesome food, impure air, filth and filthy habits, the depressing vice, and, above all, by the venereal infection. Whatever be its origin, it is hereditary in the constitution, descending "from parents to children" unto the third and fourth generation; "indeed it seems to be the rod of Him who says, 'I will visit the iniquities of the fathers upon their children.'"

Its effects commence by deposition from the blood of corrupt or ulcerous matter, which, in the lungs, liver, and internal organs, is termed tubercles; in the glands, swellings; and on the surface, eruptions or sores. This corruption, which renders the blood, imparts the energies of life, so that scrofulous constitutions not only suffer from scrofulous complaints, but they have far less power to withstand the attacks of other diseases; consequently vast numbers perish by disorders, which, although not scrofulous in their nature, are still rendered fatal by this taint in the system. Most of the consumption which decimates the human family has its origin directly in this scrofulous contamination; and many destructive diseases of the liver, kidneys, brain, and, indeed, of all the organs, arise from or are aggravated by the same cause.

One quarter of all our people are scrofulous; their persons are marked by this lurking infection, and their health is undermined by it. To cleanse it from the system we must renovate the blood by an alternative medicine, and invigorate it by healthy food and exercise. Such a medicine we supply in

AYER'S Compound Extract of Sarsaparilla, the most effectual remedy which the medical skill of our times can devise for this every-where prevailing and fatal malady. It is combined from the most active remedies that have been discovered for the expurgation of this foul disorder from the blood, and the rescue of the system from its destructive consequences. Hence it should be employed for the cure of not only Scrofula, but also those other affections which arise from it, such as Eruptions and SKIN DISEASES, ST. ANTHONY'S FIRE, BOILS, OR THRUSHES, PINPLES, PUSTULES, BLOTCHES, BLAINS AND BOILS, TUMORS, TETTER and SALT RHEUM, SCALDS HEAD, LOCKYOWNS, Eruptions, Syphilis and MERCURIAL DISEASES, DROPSY, DYSENTERY, DEBRILITY, and, indeed, ALL COMPLAINTS ARISING FROM VITIATED OR IMPURE BLOOD. The popular belief in "impurity of the blood," is founded in truth, for scrofula is a degeneration of the blood. The particular purifying virtue of this Sarsaparilla is to purify and regenerate this vital fluid, without which sound health is impossible in contaminated constitutions.

## AYER'S Ague Cure,

FOR THE SPEEDY CURE OF Intermitting Fever, or Fever and Ague, Remittent Fever, Chills, Fever, Dropsy, Ague, Periodical Headache, or Bilious Headache, Stomach Disorders, Fevers, and all the whole class of diseases originating in bilious derangement, caused by the Malaria of Miasmatic Constitutions.

We are enabled here to offer the community a remedy which cures all the ailments with certainty, is perfectly harmless in any quantity, such a remedy is invaluable in districts where these afflicting disorders prevail. It cures the Ague, the Stomach, the Liver, and AGUE from the system, and prevents the development of the disease, if taken on the first approach of its preliminary symptoms. It is not only the best remedy ever yet discovered for this class of complaints, but also the cheapest. The large quantity we supply for a dollar gives it within the reach of every body; and in bilious districts, where the Ague is so prevalent, it is a life saving remedy. A great superiority of this remedy over any other ever offered for the cure of the Ague, or of Intermittents is that it contains no Quinine or mineral, consequently it produces no quinine or other injurious effects whatever upon the constitution. Those cured by it are left as healthy as if they had never had the disease.

Fever and Ague is not alone the consequence of the miasmatic poison. A great variety of disorders arise from its irritation, among which are Nephritis, Rheumatism, Headache, Biliousness, Toothache, Erysipelas, Catarrh, Asthma, Tuberculosis, Painful Affection of the Spleen, Hemiplegia, Pains in the Bowels, Colic, Paralysis and Derangement of the Nervous System, and many other ailments originating in this cause, put on the intermittent type, or become periodical. This "Ague" expels the poison from the blood, and consequently cures them all alike. It is an invaluable protection to immigrants and persons traveling or temporarily residing in the malarious districts. If taken occasionally or daily while exposed to the infection, that will be exerted from the system, and cannot accumulate in sufficient quantity to ripen into disease. Hence it is even more valuable for protection than cure, and few will ever suffer from Intermittents if they avail themselves of the protection this remedy affords.

Prepared by Dr. J. C. AYER & CO., Lowell, Mass. IRA PETER, Oregon, Mo. W. CALHOUN, Forest City. And by all dealers in medicine.

Patronize Home Institutions and Keep Your Money in the State!

## State Insurance Co.

OFFICE—No. 28, Main Street, Hannibal, Missouri. Authorized Guaranty Capital, \$800,000!

PROPERTY INSURED Against Loss or Damage by Fire and Lightning at fair rates.

SPECIAL ATTENTION Given to Insurance on Farm Property, detached Dwellings, and their Contents.

DIRECTORS: J. T. K. HAYWARD, Pres. Hannibal & St. Joseph Railroad. J. H. HUNT, Treasurer. J. J. BRIDGES, Deputy Secretary. AMOS J. SELLWATER, Vice President. J. N. BRUNO, Secretary. W. FRANKS, Editor Chronicle. J. N. BRUNO, Underwriter.

OFFICERS: J. T. K. HAYWARD, President. J. H. HUNT, Treasurer. J. J. BRIDGES, Deputy Secretary. AMOS J. SELLWATER, Vice President. J. N. BRUNO, Secretary. W. FRANKS, Editor Chronicle. J. N. BRUNO, Underwriter.

W. P. WILKIN, Traveling Agent. A SUPPLY ALWAYS ON HAND AT THE Hannibal Office. Can supply all demands for blanks.